

# UNREALIZED JUSTICE

## Young Women of Color



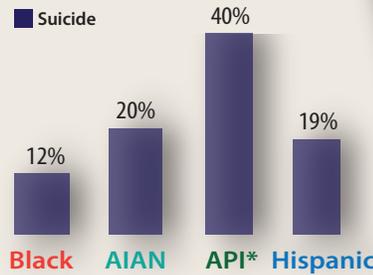
### SCHOOL DISCIPLINE (K-12)

### EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE (age 18-24)

### POLICE CONTACT (age 18-24)

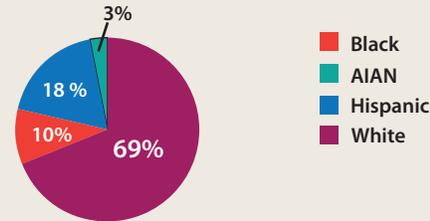
**1 in 10** Black female students is suspended during the year  
 [a rate 5 times that of their White peers]

Percentages of deaths due to suicides among women of color



Black young women are **20%** more likely to be **stopped in public** by the police than White young women

### Arrests of all young women 18-24



Death rates per 100,000 for young people ages 18-24: Black (25); AIAN (70); API (11); Hispanic (19).

SOURCE: United States Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Police-Public Contact Survey, 2011. <http://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR34276.v1>

Black female students are disciplined at rates **2.75x** their proportion of the student population



**Black young women** **16%** of young women ages 18-24

**22%** of sexual assaults **28%** of assaults

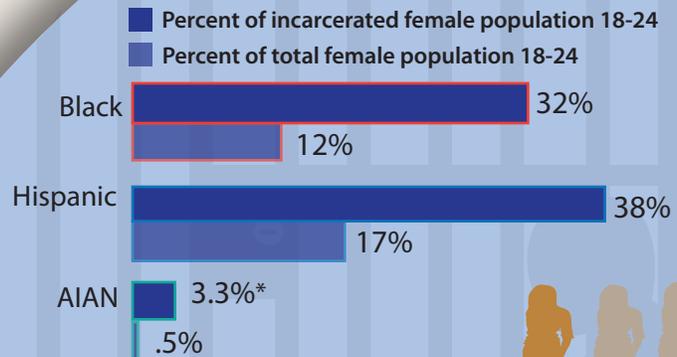
recorded by hospitals

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, 2014. [www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars](http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars)

### INCARCERATION

(does not include jails)

Young women of color are incarcerated at disproportionately high rates



**1 in 4** incarcerated women of color reports a history of sexual assault\*†

Most incarcerated young women of color do not have a high school diploma

**52%** of Black young women  
**66%** of Hispanic young women

Many incarcerated young women of color were unemployed before arrest

**44%** of Black young women  
**45%** of Hispanic young women

\* Estimates should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size.

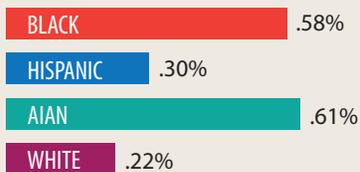
† This is likely an underestimate.

SOURCE: United States Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Survey of Inmates in State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2004. <http://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR04572.v2>

American Indian/Alaskan Native (AIAN) female students also experience high rates of discipline

**1 in 20** suspended

Female students of color are more likely to be referred to law enforcement from school



Black and Hispanic students compose

**40%** of female students

**55%** of referrals to law enforcement

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, Civil Rights Data Collection, 2011-12. <http://ocrdata.ed.gov>

# UNREALIZED JUSTICE

## Young Men of Color



### SCHOOL DISCIPLINE (K-12)



**1 in 5** Black male students is suspended during the year

Black male students are disciplined at rates **double** their proportion of the student population

% of total suspensions

35%

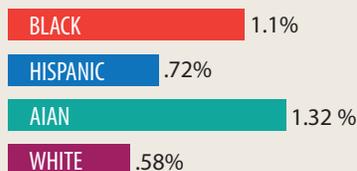
% of total expulsions

34%

American Indian/Alaskan Native (AIAN) males also experience high rates of discipline

**1 in 10** suspended

Male students of color are more likely to be referred to law enforcement from school



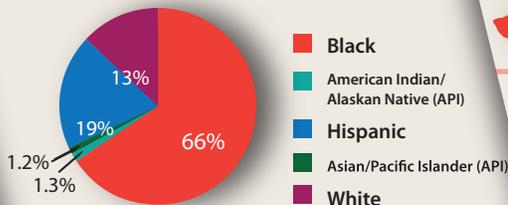
Black and Hispanic students compose

**39%** of male students

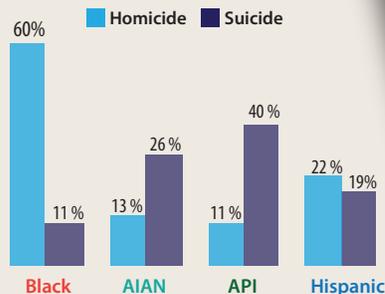
**50%** of referrals to law enforcement

### EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE (age 18-24)

Black and Hispanic young men compose **36%** of the population **85%** of homicide victims



Causes of death for young men of color



Death rates per 100,000 for young people ages 18-24: Black (139); AIAN (175); API (39); Hispanic (73).

**1 in 4** assaults recorded by hospitals occurs to **Black young men**

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, 2014. [www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars](http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars)

### POLICE CONTACT (age 18-24)

Black young men are **2.5x** more likely to be stopped in public by the police than White young men

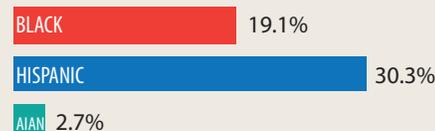


**1 in 4**

AIAN young men are pulled over by police\*

\* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size.

Of all males 18-24, young men of color compose **43%** of population but **57%** of arrests

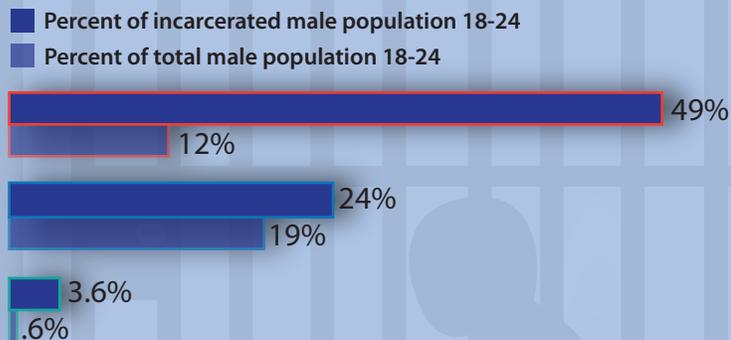


SOURCE: United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Police-Public Contact Survey, 2011. <http://doi.org/10.3886/JCPSR34276.v1>

### INCARCERATION

(does not include jails)

Young men of color are incarcerated at disproportionately high rates



Most incarcerated young men of color do not have a high school diploma

**72%** of Black young men

**83%** of Hispanic young men

Many incarcerated young men of color were unemployed before arrest

**45%** of Black young men

**37%** of Hispanic young men

All AIAN incarcerated young men surveyed\* (18-24) were without a high school diploma, and **68%** were unemployed a month before arrest. \*Estimates should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size.