

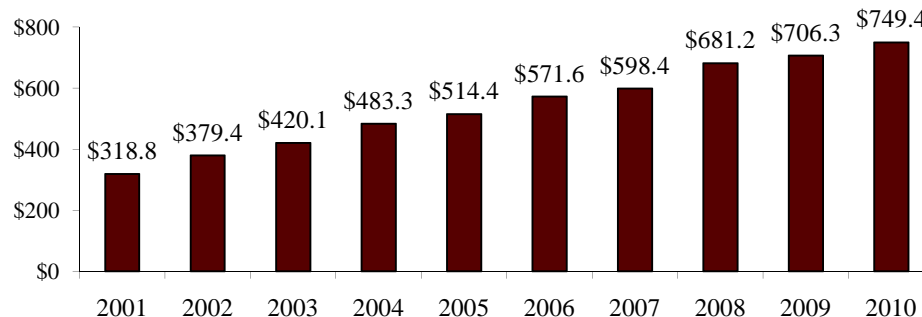
## Child Care Assistance State Profile

### Total Combined Spending from the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Block Grant Funds Federal Fiscal Years 2009-2010

	Child Care Spending 2009	Child Care Spending 2010	Dollar Change 2009-2010	Percent Change 2009-2010
<b>Combined Child Care Spending (CCDBG and TANF) - Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$681,218,768</b>	<b>\$749,393,306</b>	<b>\$68,174,538</b>	<b>10.0%</b>
<b>Child Care and Development Block Grant Subtotal</b>	<b>\$440,789,322</b>	<b>\$464,145,518</b>	<b>\$23,356,196</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
Discretionary	\$227,791,732	\$266,308,353	\$38,516,621	16.9%
Mandatory	\$55,654,475	\$53,651,831	(\$2,002,644)	-3.6%
Federal Match	\$60,804,899	\$44,797,391	(\$16,007,508)	-26.3%
State Match	\$49,909,165	\$52,758,892	\$2,849,727	5.7%
State Maintenance of Effort (MOE)	\$46,629,051	\$46,629,051	\$0	0.0%
<b>Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Subtotal</b>	<b>\$240,429,446</b>	<b>\$285,247,788</b>	<b>\$44,818,342</b>	<b>18.6%</b>
TANF Spent on Child Care	\$30,714,841	\$32,411,801	\$1,696,960	5.5%
State TANF MOE Spent on Child Care (in excess of CCDBG MOE) <sup>2</sup>	\$209,714,605	\$252,835,987	\$43,121,382	20.6%
<i>TANF Transferred to CCDBG<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>\$141,305,000</i>	<i>\$163,598,000</i>	<i>\$22,293,000</i>	<i>15.8%</i>
<i>State TANF MOE Spent on Child Care<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>\$256,343,656</i>	<i>\$299,465,038</i>	<i>\$43,121,382</i>	<i>16.8%</i>

### Child Care Spending in Federal Fiscal Years 2001-2010

Pennsylvania Child Care Spending, FY 2001-2010  
(in millions of dollars)



CLASP calculations are based on:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, *CCDF Expenditure Data* (Spending from All Appropriation Years), <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/> and *TANF Financial Data*, <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/> (Tables A, B, and C).

See also CLASP analysis of national child care spending, *Child Care Assistance in 2010* at [www.clasp.org](http://www.clasp.org).

<sup>1</sup>To calculate total child care spending in a federal fiscal year, we sum state and federal CCDBG funds (including liquidated TANF transfers to CCDBG and CCDBG funds appropriated in prior years but liquidated in the given year); TANF funds spent directly on child care; and additional state TANF MOE.

For further explanation of these categories, see [http://www.clasp.org/publications/ccspending\\_notes.pdf](http://www.clasp.org/publications/ccspending_notes.pdf). Analysis of state fiscal year expenditures may differ.

<sup>2</sup>State TANF MOE spent on child care included in the sum of total child care spending excludes funds that may have been counted towards CCDBG MOE.

<sup>3</sup>This is the total amount transferred to CCDBG in 2009 or 2010 regardless of whether it was liquidated in that year. TANF transfers that were liquidated in 2009 or 2010 are included above as CCDBG discretionary spending.

<sup>4</sup>This is the total amount of state TANF MOE spent on child care and includes funds that may also have been counted towards CCDBG MOE.

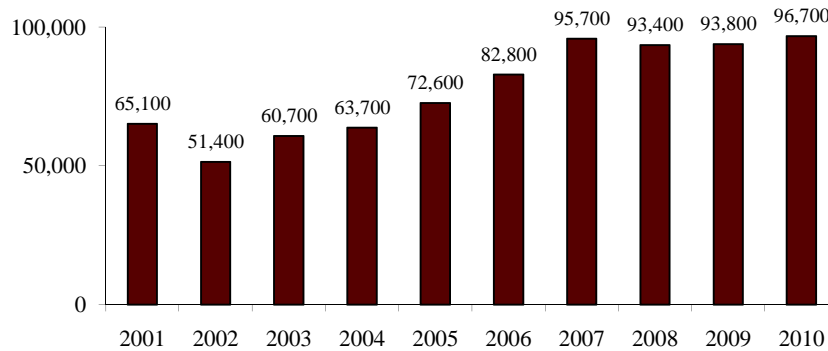
<sup>5</sup>Ages of Children Served in CCDBG percentages may vary due to rounding

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The following data are based on children who received child care assistance funded by the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG). Participation data on children who received assistance through other sources of funding, including the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grant, are not available.

## CCDBG Participation in Federal Fiscal Years 2001-2010

Average Monthly Number of Children Served in CCDBG in Pennsylvania



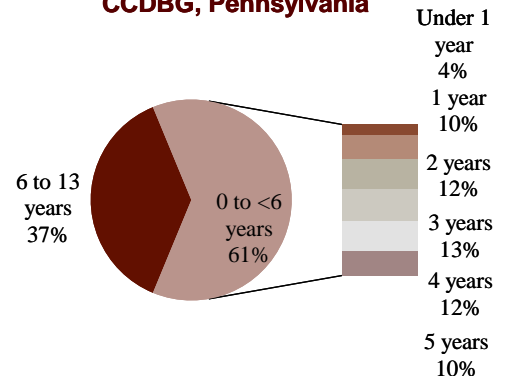
## A Snapshot of CCDBG Participation in Federal Fiscal Year 2010

### Ages of Children Served in CCDBG<sup>5</sup>

Infants and Toddlers (0-2 years)  
 Preschool Age (3-5 years)  
 School Age (6-13 years)

	PA	US
Infants and Toddlers (0-2 years)	27%	30%
Preschool Age (3-5 years)	35%	37%
School Age (6-13 years)	37%	33%

### Ages of Children Served in CCDBG, Pennsylvania



### Reasons Families Received CCDBG

Employment  
 Training/Education  
 Both Employment and Training/Education  
 Protective Services  
 Other or Invalid/Not Reported

	PA	US
Employment	73%	73%
Training/Education	11%	12%
Both Employment and Training/Education	14%	8%
Protective Services	0%	4%
Other or Invalid/Not Reported	2%	3%

### Payment Types by Which Children Were Served in CCDBG

Certificates, Vouchers  
 Grants and/or Contracts  
 Cash

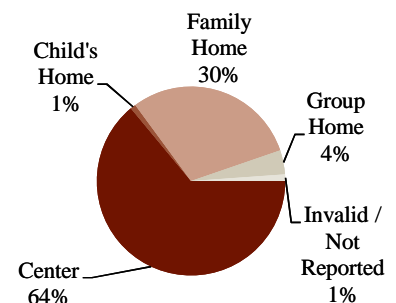
	PA	US
Certificates, Vouchers	99%	89%
Grants and/or Contracts	0%	9%
Cash	1%	2%

### Settings in Which Children Were Served in CCDBG

Center  
 Child's Home  
 Family Home  
 Group Home  
 Invalid/Not Reported

	PA	US
Center	64%	66%
Child's Home	1%	5%
Family Home	30%	24%
Group Home	4%	5%
Invalid/Not Reported	1%	1%

### Settings in Which Children Were Served in CCDBG, Pennsylvania



### Children in Licensed/Regulated Settings

In Licensed/Regulated Care  
 In License-Exempt Care with a Relative  
 In License-Exempt Care with a Non-Relative  
 Invalid/Not Reported

	PA	US
In Licensed/Regulated Care	75%	80%
In License-Exempt Care with a Relative	14%	11%
In License-Exempt Care with a Non-Relative	10%	8%
Invalid/Not Reported	1%	1%

### Percent of CCDBG Families Receiving TANF Assistance

	PA	US
	16%	17%

### Percent of CCDBG Families with a Co-payment for Care

	PA	US
Average Copayment of These Families As a Percent of Monthly Income	5%	6%

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care, *FFY 2010 CCDF Data Tables (Preliminary Estimates)*, [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/index.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/index.htm). For analysis of national CCDBG participation data, see Child Care and Development Block Grant Participation in 2010 at [www.clasp.org](http://www.clasp.org).