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Head Start by the Numbers: 2007 PIR Profile

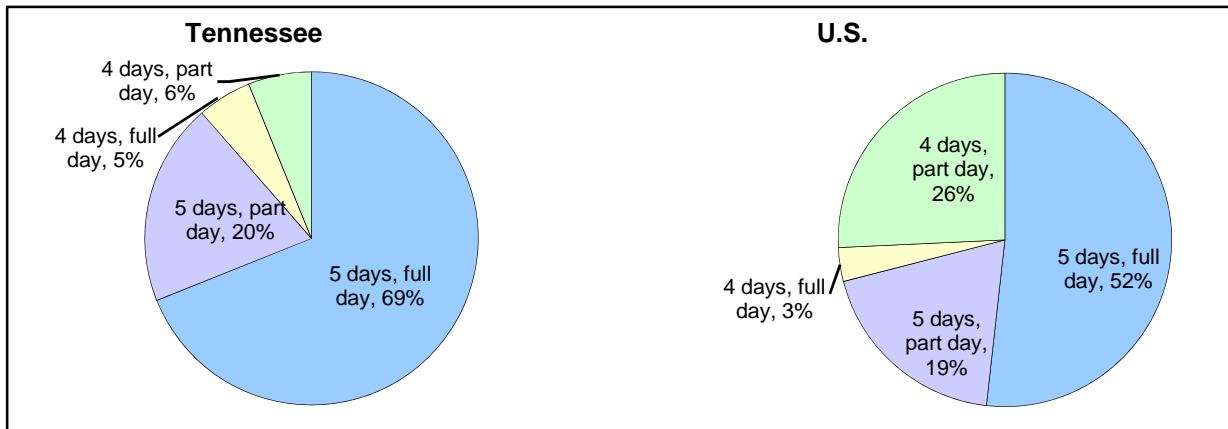
This fact sheet is based on the 2007 Program Information Report (PIR) data, which all Head Start programs are required to complete on an annual basis.¹ For more information on the PIR and national Head Start or Early Head Start data, visit www.childcareandearlyed.clasp.org.

Programs

Total number grantees/delegates: ²	40
Early Head Start grantees/delegates:	12
Head Start (preschool) grantees/del:	27
Migrant/Seasonal grantees/del:	1
Total number of slots:	16,855
ACF-funded slots: ³	16,646
Slots funded through other sources: ⁴	209

Participants Served, by Program Option		
Program option	TN	U.S.
Center-based	97%	92%
Home-based	2%	5%
Family child care	0%	1%
Combination	0%	1%
Locally-designed	1%	1%

Operating schedule for center-based programs⁵



Participants

Total actual enrollment: ⁶	20,265
Total children enrolled:	20,147
Total pregnant women enrolled:	118

Primary Language Spoken in the Home ⁷		
Language	TN	U.S.
English	91%	70%
Spanish	7%	25%
Middle Eastern and South Asian Languages	1%	1%
All other languages	1%	4%

Race and Ethnicity⁸

	TN	U.S.
White	51%	40%
Black or African American	41%	30%
Hispanic (any race)	9%	35%
Bi-Racial or Multi-Racial	4%	5%
Unspecified	3%	18%
Other	1%	0.4%
Asian	<1%	2%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	<1%	4%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	<1%	1%



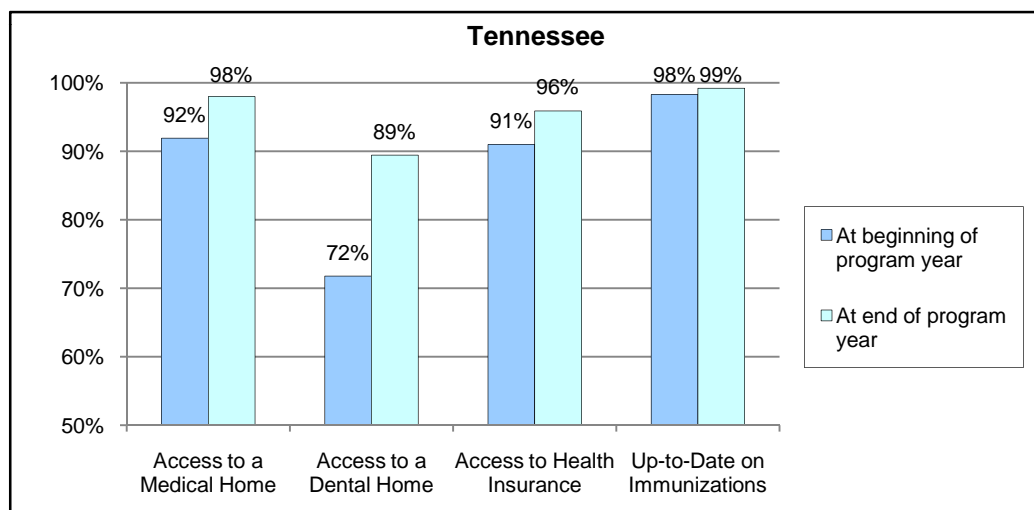
Medical Screenings⁹

Percent of enrolled children screened	96%
Of children screened, percent requiring follow-up treatment	14%
Of children requiring further treatment, percent receiving follow-up treatment	96%

Disability Services

Percent of enrolled children diagnosed as having a disability	11%
Of children with a disability, percent diagnosed during the program year	53%
Of children with a disability, percent diagnosed prior to this program year	47%

Access to Medical Services for Children¹⁰



Families

Total Number of Families: 18,698

	TN	U.S.
Single-parent families	64%	57%
Two-parent families	36%	43%
Families with at least one employed parent	66%	70%
Families with at least one parent in school/job training	16%	14%
Families receiving TANF	22%	17%
Families receiving WIC	46%	51%

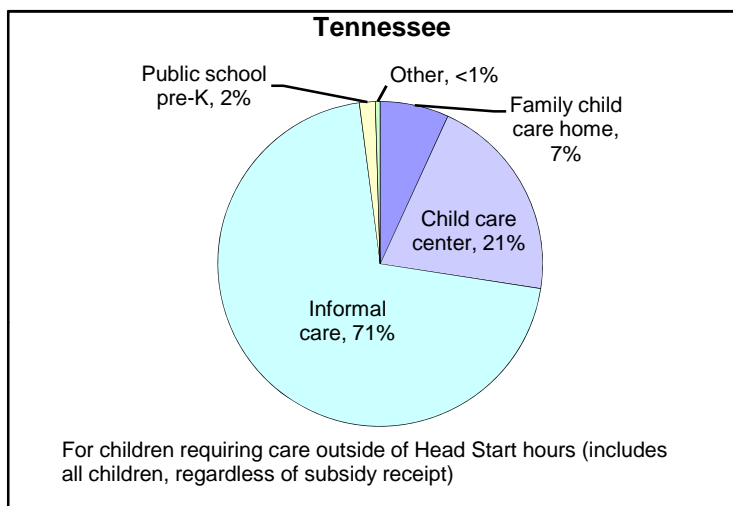
Head Start Family Services

<i>Percent of families who received:</i>	
Parenting education	64%
Health education	53%
Emergency/crisis intervention services	19%
Adult education	18%
Mental health services	16%
Transportation assistance	12%
Housing assistance	11%
Job training	10%
ESL services	4%

Percent of families who accessed at least one family service through Head Start: 84%



Child Care Arrangements



Percent of children receiving child care subsidy: 6%

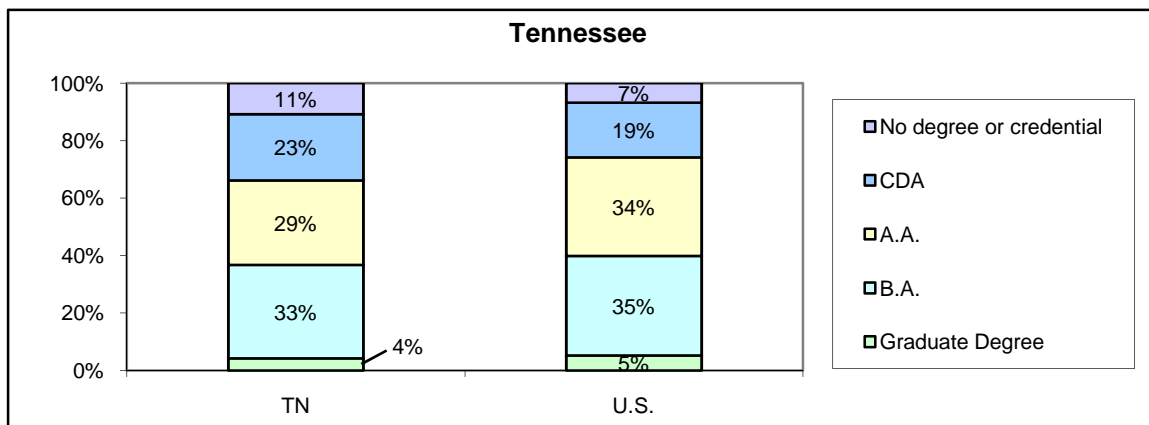
Percent of children in Head Start programs operating at least 8 hours per day: 8%

Staff

Total number of staff: 4,496
 Total number of teachers: 1,165
 Percent who left the program during the year: 13%

Percent of staff who are current or former Head Start parents: 28%
 Average teacher salary:¹¹ \$22,484

Teacher Education Level



Endnotes

¹ Data includes all Head Start programs in the state, including Head Start preschool, Early Head Start, Migrant and Seasonal Head Start, and American Indian and Alaskan Native programs.

² Each grantee and delegate agency must submit a separate PIR report annually. Further, programs operating Head Start and Early Head Start services must submit a separate report for the Head Start program and the Early Head Start program. Therefore, for the purposes of these PIR profiles, each Head Start, Early Head Start, and delegate agency is counted separately in the total number of grantees/delegates.

³ Includes slots funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families.

⁴ Includes slots funded by all sources other than ACF (for example, states, local non-profits, private sector, school districts) that also report PIR data to the Office of Head Start. States may fund additional Head Start slots that may not be part of the federal reporting and PIR data collection process.

⁵ The PIR defines “full day” programs as those operating at least six hours per day and “part day” programs as those operating less than six hours per day. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

⁶ The PIR collects data on all children and pregnant women enrolled at any point, including those who do not complete the year. Since some participants drop out during the program year and are replaced, the number of total actual participants exceeds the number of Head Start slots.

⁷ Head Start collects data on various language groups. In 2007, across the United States, the PIR reported that the primary language spoken in the home for 1 percent of all Head Start participants was a Middle Eastern/South Asian language, for 1 percent was an East Asian language, and for 1 percent was a European/Slavic language. Less than 1 percent of all participants were reported in each of the following primary language categories: Native Central American, South American, and Mexican languages; Caribbean languages; Native North American/Alaskan Native languages; Pacific Island languages; and African languages. The primary language spoken in the home could also be reported as “other” or “unspecified,” and across the U.S., less than one percent of Head Start participants were reported in each of these categories. Nationwide, the PIR reported the primary home language to be Spanish for 25 percent of participants and English for 70 percent.

⁸ Percentages do not add up to 100 percent because persons of Hispanic ethnicity may be of any race. In 2005, race categories on the PIR were changed. The “Hispanic” category, previously included as a race category, was moved to a separate question that asks for the number of children and pregnant women who were of Hispanic origin, regardless of racial background. Head Start participants whose race is “unspecified” may reflect confusion about the new race and ethnicity categories.

⁹ The PIR includes all children who were enrolled in Head Start at any point during the program year, including those who dropped out before 45 days of enrollment, the time frame during which Head Start programs are required to provide medical and dental screenings.

¹⁰ “Up-to-date on immunizations” includes those children who are not on the schedule recommended for their age group but who have been brought up to date to the extent possible given the late start on their immunization schedule.

¹¹ This average includes all programs in the state, including part-day programs, programs that operate for a short period of time such as Migrant and Seasonal Programs, and programs that may only operate for part of a week. Therefore, the range of teacher salaries may vary greatly throughout the state.

For questions or requests for additional data information and analysis, please contact:

Elizabeth Hoffmann
ehoffmann@clasp.org
(202) 906-8008