

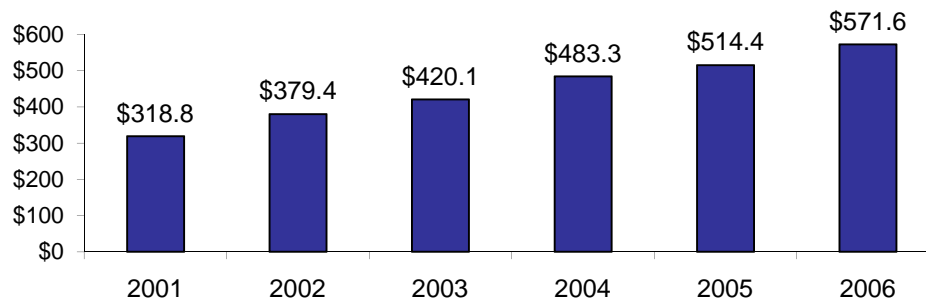
PENNSYLVANIA Child Care Assistance State Profile

Total Combined Spending from the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Block Grant Funds Federal Fiscal Years 2005-2006

	Child Care Spending 2005	Child Care Spending 2006	Dollar Change 2005-2006	Percent Change 2005-2006
COMBINED CHILD CARE SPENDING (CCDBG and TANF) - TOTAL¹	\$514,448,457	\$571,567,912	\$57,119,455	11.1%
Child Care and Development Block Grant Subtotal	\$431,256,065	\$448,589,499	\$17,333,434	4.0%
Discretionary	\$232,432,371	\$229,740,063	(\$2,692,308)	-1.2%
Mandatory	\$55,348,600	\$55,974,412	\$625,812	1.1%
Federal Match	\$45,903,037	\$70,308,167	\$24,405,130	53.2%
State Match	\$50,943,006	\$46,244,885	(\$4,698,121)	-9.2%
State Maintenance of Effort (MOE)	\$46,629,051	\$46,321,972	(\$307,079)	-0.7%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Subtotal	\$83,192,392	\$122,978,413	\$39,786,021	47.8%
TANF Spent on Child Care	\$29,003,933	\$31,352,089	\$2,348,156	8.1%
State TANF MOE Spent on Child Care (in excess of CCDBG MOE) ²	\$54,188,459	\$91,626,324	\$37,437,865	69.1%
<i>TANF Transferred to CCDBG³</i>	<i>\$116,754,000</i>	<i>\$92,677,000</i>	<i>(\$24,077,000)</i>	<i>-20.6%</i>
<i>State TANF MOE Spent on Child Care⁴</i>	<i>\$100,817,510</i>	<i>\$137,948,296</i>	<i>\$37,130,786</i>	<i>36.8%</i>

Total Child Care Spending in Federal Fiscal Years 2001-2006

Pennsylvania Child Care Spending, FY 2001-2006
(in millions of dollars)



CLASP calculations are based on:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, *CCDF Expenditure Data* (Spending from All Appropriation Years), <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/> and *TANF Financial Data*, <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/> (Tables A, B, and C).

See also CLASP analysis of national child care spending, *Child Care Assistance in 2006*, <http://www.clasp.org/publications/childcareassistance2006.pdf>.

For a set of worksheets on FY 2006 TANF and MOE spending by states, see http://www.clasp.org/publications/state_moe_fy06.htm.

¹To calculate total child care spending in a federal fiscal year, we sum state and federal CCDBG funds (including liquidated TANF transfers to CCDBG and CCDBG funds appropriated in prior years but liquidated in the given year); TANF funds spent directly on child care; and additional state TANF MOE.

For further explanation of these categories, see http://www.clasp.org/publications/ccspending_notes.pdf. Analysis of state fiscal year expenditures may differ.

²State TANF MOE spent on child care included in the sum of total child care spending excludes funds that may have been counted towards CCDBG MOE.

³This is the total amount transferred to CCDBG in 2005 or 2006 regardless of whether it was liquidated in that year. TANF transfers that were liquidated in 2005 or 2006 are included above as CCDBG discretionary spending.

⁴This is the total amount of state TANF MOE spent on child care and includes funds that may also have been counted towards CCDBG MOE.

In 2006, CCDBG mandatory funding was increased by \$200 million. States were required to obligate, or legally commit, their share of these funds in 2006 but have until 2007 to spend them.

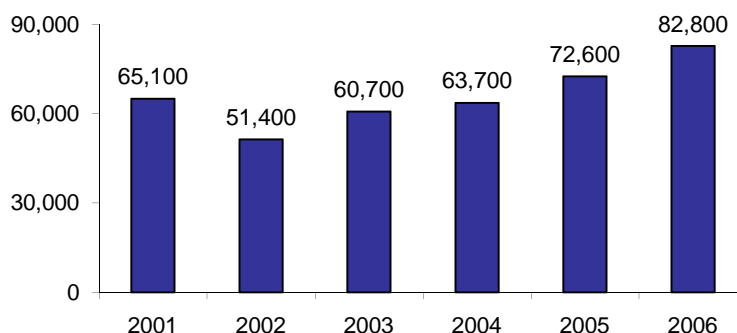
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PENNSYLVANIA

The following data are based on children who received child care assistance funded by the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG). Participation data on children who received assistance through other sources of funding, including the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grant, are not available.

CCDBG Participation in Federal Fiscal Years 2001-2006

Average Monthly Number of Children Served in CCDBG in Pennsylvania

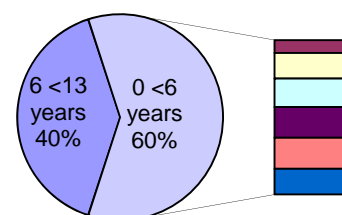


A Snapshot of CCDBG Participation in Federal Fiscal Year 2006

Age of Children Served in CCDBG

	PA	US
Infants and Toddlers (0-2 years)	26%	28%
Preschool Age (3-5 years)	34%	36%
School Age (6-13 years)	40%	36%

Ages of Children Served in CCDBG, Pennsylvania



Under 1 year
5%

1 year
10%

2 years
11%

3 years
12%

4 years
12%

5 years
10%

Reasons Families Received CCDBG

	PA	US
Employment	87%	79%
Training/Education	6%	10%
Both Employment and Training/Education	6%	4%
Protective Services	0%	4%
Other or Invalid/Not Reported	0%	3%

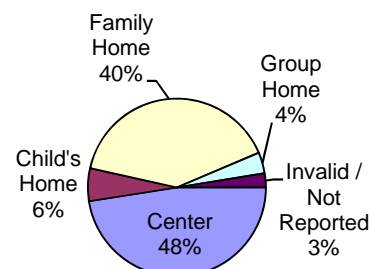
Payment Types by Which Children Were Served in CCDBG

	PA	US
Certificates, Vouchers	78%	85%
Grants and/or Contracts	0%	11%
Cash	22%	4%

Settings in Which Children Were Served in CCDBG

	PA	US
Center	48%	57%
Child's Home	6%	7%
Family Home	40%	29%
Group Home	4%	5%
Invalid/Not Reported	3%	2%

Settings in Which Children Were Served in CCDBG, Pennsylvania



Number of CCDBG Providers by Setting

	PA	US
Center	3,612	88,297
Child's Home	5,068	157,697
Family Home	36,412	427,915
Group Home	701	26,689

Percent of CCDBG Families Receiving TANF Assistance

PA	US
9%	18%

Percent of CCDBG Families with a Co-payment for Care

	PA	US
Average Copayment of These Families As a Percent of Monthly Income	6%	6%

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau, *FFY 2006 CCDF Data Tables (Final)*, http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/06acf800/list.htm

For CLASP's analysis of national CCDBG participation data, see *Child Care and Development Block Grant Participation in 2006* at http://www.clasp.org/publications/ccdbgp participation_2006.pdf.